

# ML-AGENTS TOOLKIT

enabling games and simulations to serve as environments for training intelligent agents

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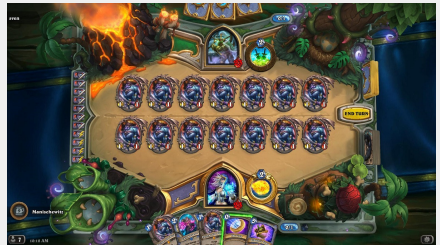
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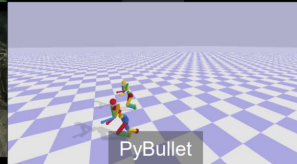
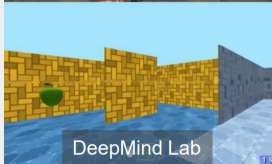
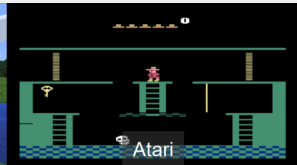
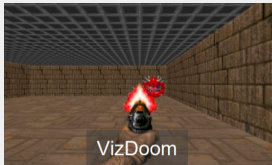


# INTRODUCTION

# ABOUT UNITY

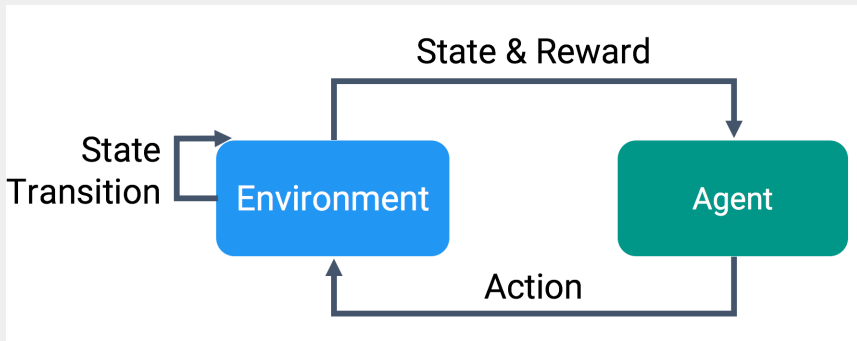


# OTHER ML TRAINING PLATFORMS

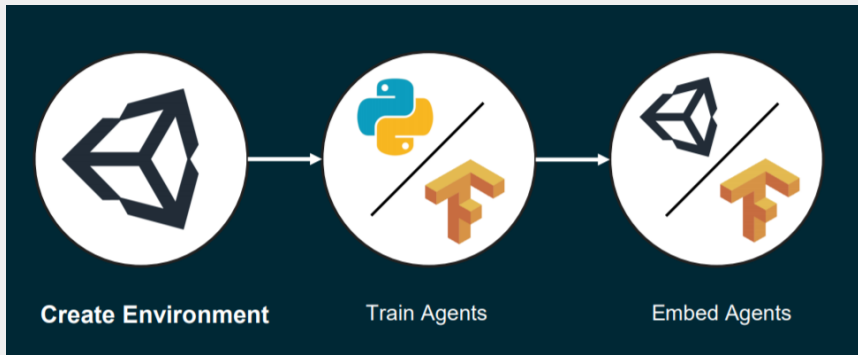


<http://vizdoom.cs.put.edu.pl>

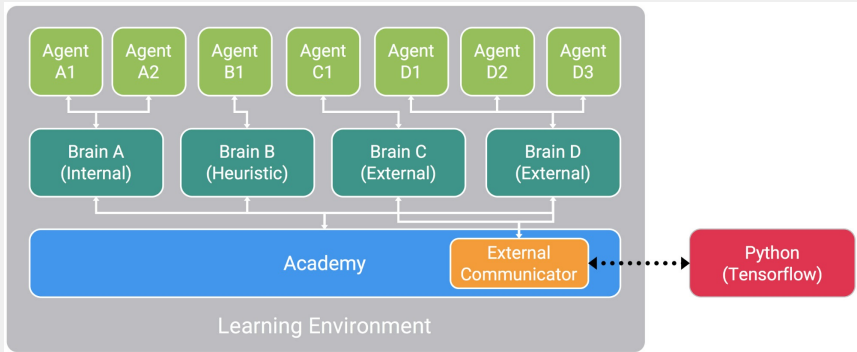
**HOW DOES IT WORK?**



# WORKFLOW



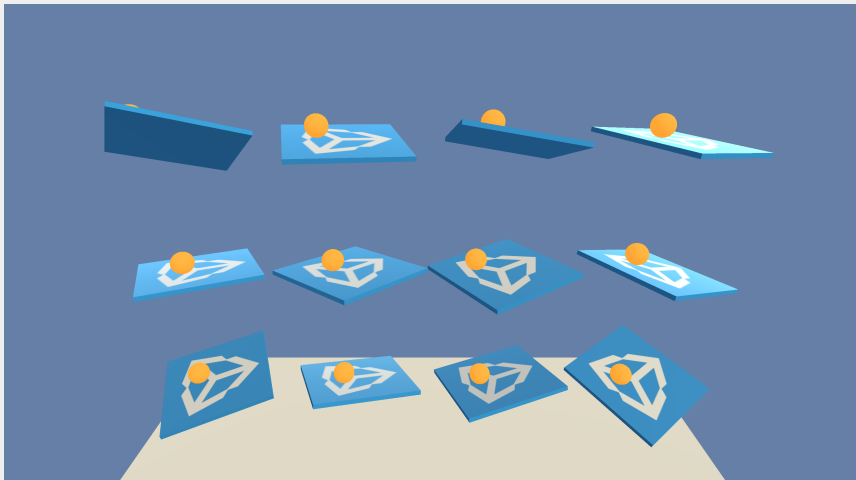
# ARCHITECTURE





- **Player** — Actions are decided by user input through keyboard or gamepad.
- **Heuristic** — Actions are decided by C# script using state input.
- **External** — Actions are decided using Tensorflow via Python interface.
- **Internal** — Actions are decided using Tensorflow model embedded into project.

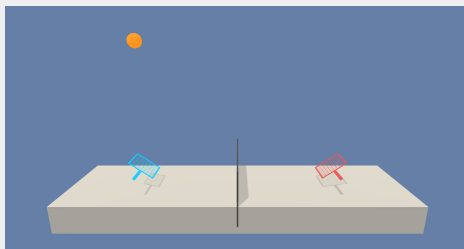
# 3D BALANCE BALL



# EXAMPLES

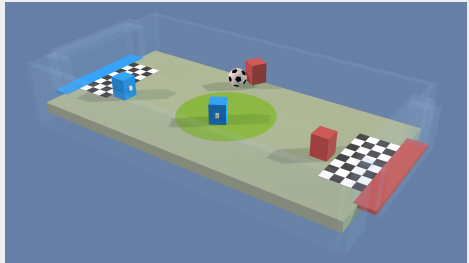
# TENNIS

- Competitive task - train normally
- Imitation learning - teacher and student brain
- Model tries to replicate behaviour of a human player



# SOCCER TWOS

- 4 Agents, 2 team
- Cooperative/  
competitive  
environment
- 2 different brains



QUESTIONS?

# MONITORS

```
using MLAgents;

public class YourAcademy : Academy {
    public override void InitializeAcademy()
    {
        Monitor.SetActive(true);
    }
}
...
Monitor.Log(key, value, target)
```

- string,
- float,
- float[]

```
tensorboard --logdir=summaries
```



# USING API

- **gym wrapper** — wrapper provided by OpenAI called gym.  
(Multiple brains and vector stacking is not supported)
- **mlagents.envs** — controlling environment through Python.




```
from mlagents.envs import UnityEnvironment
env = UnityEnvironment(file_name="3DBall",
    ↪ worker_id=0, seed=1)
action = {'brain1':[1.0, 2.0], 'brain2':[3.0,4.0]}
info = env.step(action)
brainInfo = info['brain_name']
observations = brainInfo.vector_observations
env.reset(train_model=True, config=config)
env.close()
```

# CURRENT STATE OF ML-AGENTS FRAMEWORK

- still in Beta, limited functionality,
- past contests: <https://connect.unity.com/challenges/ml-agents-1>
- latest contests: <https://blogs.unity3d.com/category/machine-learning/>,  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3BK2CEDiBLo>

QUESTIONS?

# REFERENCES

-  GET TO GRIPS ON THE LATEST AI POWER IN UNITY.  
**<https://unity3d.com/how-to/unity-machine-learning-agents>.**  
.
-  MACHINE LEARNING.  
**<https://unity3d.com/machine-learning/>.**  
.
-  UNITY MACHINE LEARNING AGENTS TOOLKIT.  
**<https://github.com/Unity-Technologies/ml-agents>.**  
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